

&RQWDFW LV FRQWLQXHG DV WKH DVM PHW XGHUQ W/S/SKIBYDF KUHMD
+DQGERRN \$OO DGGV DQG FKDQJHQ/HWFRH GWMYBOBS PHQW B B
WKH VHPHVWHU YHW XGRH QRMU BR UEDW KWR RD SCDE/XWWJR WR P
DGGHG WR DQ RSHVDPHFWLPRHQ W \$ MA W K O L H W W K H R R S S R U H O H Y D

)URVK 2ULHQWDWLRQ

)URVK 2ULHQWDWLRQ 6L6/8P D20G W K B D \RRJLHQ WDWL DD HVJLXG B
LQWURGXFWRQHWR ([HFXWDDM/2RCDMIBBQ WRKZRW ZKHO DUH
VKHHW WKDW H[SODKQV FZKDW HFRYHODH RLOGLD W KHHTKD UHPHG
KHOS WKHP SODQ W K H L S O F K H G X K H D Y H W I U W F K M L R Q V H W K H U H P
7KH\ DUH SURYLGRHGF B X W K H V K W K O L W D F U K H G D H S S U R Y P H G Q E A I R U U

,Q WKH PLGGOHVW HWKH DDDOOWXSPHQWSPHQWDDO FGDVQ FGV D U
IRU 6SULQJ' PHVVDJH WKDW LV DOXGLSRZMEGS BQHWKHW HQR
WKH UHJLVWUDWSRQQSUFEHWG DOWR RQURQX BEMLDQJSHDQV M
PLJKW QRW SDVV WKHLDUIDWRGRGDNVFRSPQXQWV\DFBOOHJH D
SODFHPHQW WHVW 'HYHORS PHQWHDWDDNWKWKWXG BQWRVVDUW
WKXV VDWLVV\ WKDW UHTXLUHPHQW

7KHUH LV D OLVW\FIRPDXQVMV DRUOLHMKD&ZDQRVDWLVV\
UHTXLUHPHQWV IRU ERWKKSRDMKH GCRQDVKIGXFDWORSPZHQE VL
VWXGHQWV WR UZKRUFDVW WDMRDRFRQWUWHFBWODJH LQ WK
VHPHVWHU DUH DQRZUHGHW RWHRGRFRFOUHGVLQDWSG-GRYH

,Q WKH VSULQJ DQGHVXDPRIURRHUHRGQZRHPRWSDHRSVQJ WKH U
WKURXJK RXU SDUWQHUMKLSHZLWKGISEDRQ B KQHGYYHORS PH
FRXUVH *Visiting Age* WKDW ZDV PDGRJKDYDLQDDEOXVWKD RRVH V
WRRN DGYDQWDJHRH [WVZVILRHQJWRKEDS OHLVSHGV YWKU/LRQ
IDOO RI

,Q WKH VSULQJ RIQWR ZHSDQWQUHDSRLSPZLQKWD FORFOHJH D
JURXS RIRXU VHFRQGZKRPKHDGVHLLGMDKQWQMDLWKFDVVLQ
UHWDNH LW RQ WKH 6-SULQDPSKVRLQFRWQXHIJRRPPXQLW

6WXGHQWV ZKR DUMKZDEVCHQWR KHSRDKELDYVRQHDURQH\HDU
DEVHGFH 7KH\ DUHRSDRWBGJLYHZRWRKVDKHKHCFVDDVXFWKDW ZI
UHTXLUHPHQW WRQWWRLYHOFSDHVMRVMKH 1LQDDEWJUD B H'HYH
6WXGLHV 7KLV GBRZTVSRDUVQKDDWHPHQW DQG UHWXUQ W
FRPSOHWLRQ RI WKH UHTXLUHG FRXUVHZRUN

7KH 'HYHORS PHQW DOWO 0DWK 3URJUDP 8QLY

7KH 'HYHORS PHQWDO 0DWK 3URJUDP

7KHUH DUH WKUHH WOHXJKOW LQ WKXDUWKY BDRSUDHQ WDO6 068 2
OHYHOV RQO\ WKMDORZ ZGM/WO GGFYODD VJHG KHURRWWKDXJ MVZ RL Q D
OHFWXUH KDOOPZLOWK DDQHQQR EHVZBOMQ/ PHBQGQJ WZLXH D
DOVR PHHW LQ VPH DOZHUHJURXSK WZIU DCKX D VPHR G/MX GIDQ EHF
VLQFH

\$ VWXGHQW V (/0 VFRUH GHWHUPLQHVS DDFCHPHQW \$QQW R HD
PDWK VWXGHQWV FJRUDWHV W KHOMDPIEDUMELDWFALUPLGFXDWF
OHYHO JURXSV FRMHUWZR HV FDMVHWKED D KLYHO WKR XSL FRYHU
VHPHVWHU

6WXGHQWV ZKR VFRUHH (/0 RZK DRKZ HLY HQRUMPE HLQVHRQO\ DUH
0DWK \$ XQLWVLUGXU VGP HMKVHLUW XFFKIR/VHX ZKRRDRQH WR 0DV
LQ WKHLU VHFRQG VHPHVWHU 6W XGHIQSODZKB VQRURH0DHWK
IROORZHG E\ 0DWK WKMQLRQW H QWKVRO BHKW LFRXU WIR 0DWK
IRUPDW LV GLIIHW BDKJWQL Q KADWOLD WLVH OHFWXUH K

7KH KLJKHVW OWHYRHOHVZKXRGV HQRU H ELHWKZH HEHLQD QGKH VFRUH
GLUHFWO\ LQWR FROOHJH OHYHOJ FFRVXKVBU BDS/OKD F/HG XQLW
DOORZV VWXGHQWOMJWR OPHRYHHORFD WPH FHRWV HURQO\ RQH

'XH WR EXGJHWDUHF RQVVEUHDQQW Q RWUKHS FIDW/L S B OFLEXUVHV
7KHUHIRUH VWXGHQWV ZKRWIKHL ODD G HDYUHO Q B POHQVDIO
UHSHDW LW DW 6N68DQ7 KFXEPYD VHPD QFLRXUFRIODM JDH FERIRUH
IDOO LQ RUGHU WRU DH WIXERQQG R HGGH G 7KEIR XDW HW ZDV UHSHDW
HQRXJK WR WDNH DFWRLOQ DWRDQ FRPPXQQ WUKHRODULQ K LQN V
PD\ IDLO

/RFD00\ VFRUHG (/0HYHDPV WZUH ZHLN NP HGX WLRQ F RLIQH LVGH ZLW
HDFK (DUO\ 6WDUW SUXGJLQVPVWRRBVLPIS ZRSYR UWKXQLWIDVO SO
DGGLWLRQ GXULQJ WKHPIDOWDXO GHOSS WLR UHH WDRR XWKH (/0
DERXW WHVWLQJ RSSRWWLRQLRDLWNYUDDOVSOMKS W DUVHWXGHQV
SDVVHV WKH (/0 DQGHUMKHLUHHGX EWINR DH PVKHW HQGWRKHW DUH
DXWRPDWLF JUDGHURF&UHGQW GRHYWKR/SPHQWDO PDWK

'HYHORSPHQWDO :ULWLQJ

&RXUVHV 2IIHUG

'HYHORSPHQWDO ZULW SLQDJFRXUV (H QSDMCH, PLFO (H GDWXKH, QW
ZKR VFRUH RU OR QHOLRQ W KDF & PHQWST DFWG (BQ \$ FDGHP
ZKLFK LV D XQLW FRXUVH FRQVIRXWL QJWRLYD W KRQ XGHPQ
EHWZHHQ DQG RQ WKH (37 DUH SKIDFK GLQ \$ FDGMP VFR
FRXUVH \$ VFRUH QWV GLQDFMO & QSRV) UHLVK DQJOLVK
-RVp 6WDWH

, Q WKH SDVW ILM ORSDHQ W UH YLG HUS BR JUD FR DS OX WH FR
3UHYLRXVO\ VWX GHC ED ZQR QD VD W KDRP SW XGH QWV ZHU
RI WLPH 2YHU MDKW SDKW / ILQ JXLV WLF VOR SG HQ QJ XD J ID FX C
PDGH WKH WUDQ QW ILR QD WR WK IR FX U FR Q ES UR DF HLV V

7KH ILUVW VWHS ZDQ D RH FKD QR L WR Y H X G D H Q W V R X O G
VHFRQG FDKQJH DQG WKH FXUUHQ W G P R Q K R S R X W H Q O R R D V
VXEPLWV D SRUWIROLR ZLWK WKUR Q V H Q G D R M H O D F S W O H P
LQVWUXFWRUV PHU Q R Q D W K H S D Q R B I D W Q R V P I Q J W H V
IRXQG WKDW WK R V S P H W K B B K R K H O M L Q M Z Q L V H S B W R U D X W R C

7KH OHDUQLQJ REMHFWLYHV IRU W K H G H F B D Q S B H Q K H D O D Z P H
DQG DUH LQWHQG W G W R U S H Q S D U H O M B X H O M L R Q H Z H L W L Q J F
GHYHORSLQJ WKH G L Q Y R F D B R D U D O B R P S R V L Q J V N L

, Q IDOO RI 6 - 6 8 Z W Q Q J E B J I H Z S W H F K W (Q R Q V V R K \$ W Z L W K G L U
SODFHPHQW 6WXGHQWV ZLOO KDYH D W K U V R M K Z R S L L H Q U D W H
VXPPHU DQG ZLOO KDYH WKH R S W L R Q R I V R L Q M Q J X S K R (Q J O O
IDOO

'HYHORSPHQWDO 6WXGLHV DW 6D

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