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` : From the Afrikaans word "apartness," Apartheid was a government system that originated in South Africa in which a white minority and nonwhite majority were racially, economically, and politically segregated. The policy dictated where South Africans could live, work, their type of education, and whether they could vote. The policy began in 1948 when the National Party

- ° **(contd.)**: It created a collective responsibility that th

- **08/EO (contd.)** The idea of boycotting may also draw out terrible memories and fears for Jewish people, as Jews in Germany were subjected to boycotts before the Holocaust.
- **1** : Colonialism refers to systems of domination, land, economic and population control by one country, power, or empire, over another, in the latter's indigenous land, to the detriment, exploitation, and abuse of the indigenous population. Here in the UK, we have a very significant history of colonialism all over the world; a history which many are now deeply ashamed of, and which is subject to debate today. Colonialism was perpetuated by many European powers as well as the Ottoman Empire, Australian, Japanese, Chinese, Thai, Moroccan, and other governments throughout the past few centuries. When it comes to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, the British Mandate of Palestine is often referred to as colonialism, and some even call Israel itself a colony or colonial power. However, although the establishment of Israel as a state undoubtedly required drastic changing of the demographics (96% Palestinian and 4% Jewish at the start of the 20th century), through a process of settling of Jewish refugees from the Holocaust and the British Mandate of Palestine, the Jewish population in Israel has grown significantly since its establishment in 1948.

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- Holocaust

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- Israel

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- Occupation ()

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- Zionism: The term 'Zion' comes from the Hebrew Bible and initially meant Jerusalem, then was later used to refer to the land of Israel as a whole. 'Zionism' refers to a worldwide Jewish movement that resulted in the establ

