San José State University
Department of Justice Studies
JS 171, HIS

Rngcug'ugpf "cm'eqo o wpkecvkqp'xkc'Ecpxcu0'Vj ku'ku'y j gtg"{qw'y km'eqo r ngvg''s wk| |gu'cpf "uwdo kv'cuuki po gpvu."cu'y gm0'
"

Preparing for success

"

Ky cpv'{qw'vq'j cxg'uweeguu'kp'vj ku'encuu'cpf "vq'j cxg'c'r qy gthwn'ngctpkpi "gzr gtkgpeg0'Gur gekcm{'kp'cp'cp'qpnkpg'encuu'rkmg'vj ku'y gtg"{qw'ctg'f tkxkpi "
{qwt'qy p'ngctpkpi ."{qw'twn{'i gv'cu'o wej "qw'qh'vj g'encuu'cu"{qw'r wv'kp0'Vj ku'encuu'ku'wpks wg'kp'vj cv'{qw'i gv'vq'ej qqug'c'qrkc'vq'tgugctej "vj cv'ku'cnki pgf "
y kj "{qwt'qy p'kpvgtguvu'cpf 'r cuukqpu0'Vq'r tgr ctg'hqt'vj g'ugo guvgt<"
"

30 Tgxkgy "vj ku'u{mcdwu'kp'f gr vj 0'K/'uj qwf 'j cxg'cpuy gtu'vq'cm'{qwt's wguvkqpu0'

40 F qy pnqcf "vj g'Tgur qpf wu'Nqenf qy p'Dtqy ugt0'[qw'y km'pggf 'vj ku'kp'qtf gt'vq'vcmg's wk| |gu'cpf 'uj qwf 'o cmg'uwtg"{qw'f qpov'j cxg'cp{ "vqwdng"
      kpuvcmkpi "kv'dghqtg'vj g'f c{'qh'vj g's wk| 0'Nkpm'vq'f qy pnqcf 'ku'j gtg0'

50 I gv'qtkgpvgf 'vq'Ecpxcu0'Vj ku'ku'y j gtg"{qwmm'uwdo kv'cm'qh'{qwt'cuuki po gpvu0'[qw'ecp'ugg'cm'qh'vj gug'y kj "vj g'f wg'f cvgu'wpf gr'ōU{mcdwōö"

"

Can I do _____ for my action?

Rngcug'tghgt"vq"vj g"fgvcknu"cdqwv"vj ku"qp"vj g"u{mcdwu0"[qw'pggf "vq"fgvcknl{qwt"cevlqp"r ncp"kp"{qwt"r tqr qucn"cpf "Ky kml'r tqxkf g"hggf dcem'qp"cml'r tqr qucnu."kpenwfkpi "kh"{qwt"r tqr qugf "cevkqp"o ggvu"vj g"tgswktgo gpvu0'

"

Can my presentation be longer than five minutes?

Cu"vj g"uc{kpi "i qgu"dtgxkv{ "ku"vj g"uqwrl'qh'y kv0'Vj g"i qcnl'ku"hqt "{qw"vq"r tgugpv'vj g"o quv"ko r qtcpv."tgngxcpv'cpf "kpvgtguvkpi "kphqto cvkqp"kp"c"vj qwi j vhwn' cpf "gpi ci kpi "r tgugpvcvkqp0'Rngcug"mggr "vj g"r tgugpvcvkqp"vq"hkxg"o kpwgu0'[qw'fqpø'pggf "vq"tg/tgeqtf "{qwt'xkf gq"kh"{qw'twp"qxgt"d{ "32/52"ugeqpfu." dwv'vt{ "vq"mggr "vj g"r tgugpvcvkqp"vq"hkxg"o kpwgu0'

"

Can I use photos and a slide deck for my presentation?

P q0'Vj g"r tgugpvcvkqp"uj qwf pø'kpenwfg"cp{ "cwfkq"qt"xkuwcn'ckfu0'Y j cv'ku"o quv'ko r qtcpv'ku"{qwt'cdkmk{ "vq"r tgugpv'vj g"kphqto cvkqp"kp"c"eqo r gmkpi "y c{0'

Mod ule			

		I qqf j ctv"/"Vj g"Wpkxgtucrko "qh"J wo cp"Tki j vu."r i 03; /46"" Dkq"qp<" Grgcpqt"Tqqugxgnv"	{qwt"rctvkekrcvkqp"y kij kp"c"y ggm"qh" eqo r rgvkqp0"

5"; 18""		**Human Rights in International Law**
		 "
		 Readings:
		     G *C* 2"/"J wo cp"Tki j vu"kp"Kpvgtpcvkqpcn"Ncy "
		           C 3 /"Dwknfkpi "yj g"Hqwpfcvkqp"
		 J wo cp"Tki j vu"Ngctpkpi "O qf wg"
		 Dkqu"qp<"
		     O qyj gt"Vgtguc"
		     Cwpi "Uwp"Uww"M{k"
			Quiz #1 (Cumulative - focusing on material in weeks 1-3)
			
			 *Recommendation:"Tgxkgy "yj g"hwnn"J T"Ngctpkpi "O qf wg kp"fgr yj 0"Vj ku"kpenwfgu"o cvgtkcn"htqo "y ggmu" 3/5"cpf **it is important that you've mastered this material in order to be successful in this entire course.**
			
			 The Human Rights Toolkit is also a useful tool for reviewing the content.

6"; 135""		**Human Rights in the U.S.** " **Readings:** " J T"kp"yj g"WU"/"Kpvtq"vq"J wo cp"Tki j vu"kp"Qwt"Qy p"Dcem{ctf " Kpcvkghh"/"Co gtkecp"Gzegrvkqpcnkuo " Gzegtr v"htqo "\ kppøu"Rgqr ngøu"J kuvqt{"qh"yj g"WU"" Dkqu"qp<" Htgfgtkem"F r , "	

		Case Study: *C G G N A*
		B . .
		"
		Readings:
		          C 4'"/'Dg{qpf'\j g'WFJ Tu'
		     F C . 2'/'F ggr gpkpi 'Ekxkn'cpf 'Rqnkvkecn'Tki j vu'
		     Dkqu'qp<"
		          Tki qdgtvc'O gpej w'
		          Quect 'Ctkcu'Ucpej g| "
			"
			Recommendation: Eqpf wev'{ qwt'kpkvkcn'tgugctej "qp"
			{ qwt'vqr ke'vq'{ qwt'pcttqy "{ qwt'hqewu"cpf "kf gpvkh{ 'vj g'32- "
			tguqwtegu"{ qw'y knl'wug'hqt "{ qwt'r cr gt0'

9' 3216"	**Human Rights, National Security and the Convention on Torture**
	Case Study: *B*
	"
	Readings:
	"
	Tgcf "dghqtg"eqo r ngvkpi 'unkf g'f gem<"
	     Ej cr "33'qh'J wo cp'Tki j vu'kp'qwt'Qy p'Dcem{ctf '*J TKQD+'/"
	     õGtqukqp'qh'Rqnkvkecn'cpf "Ekxkn'Tki j vu'chvgt '; 133ö"
	          :'"\$Y j { 'J wo cp'Tki j vu'ctg'O qtg'Ko r qtvcpv'vj cp'P cvkqpcn'
	     Ugewtkv{ \$. 'Lcpg'Uo kng{ "
	"
	Tgcf "y j kng"i qkpi 'vj tqwi j "unkf g'f gem"*tghgtgpegf "vj tg +<"
	     J cpf qw<4236'Ugpcvg 'Kpvgnki gpeg'Eqo o kvgg'"Tgr qtv'qp'EIC "vqtwtg'
	     Kuuwg'Dtkgh'/"Vtwo r 'Gzgewkxg'Qtf gt 'qp'Tghwi ggu'cpf "Vtcxgn'Dcp"
	     *O ki tcvkqp'Rqnke{ 'Kpuvkwwg+'
	     Dkqu'qp<"
	          O qj cvo c'T cpf j k'
		Quiz # 3 (Cumulative - focusing on material from modules 6-7)
		"
		Recommendation: F tchv'{ qwt'r tqr qucn0Tgcej "qw'vq'
		vj g'tgugctej "nkdtctkcp'kh'{ qw'pggf "j gnr "hkpf kpi 'i qqf "
		uqwtegu'qp"{ qwt'vqr ke0'P qvg"vj cv'{ qw'pggf "c'xctkgv{ "qh'
		cecf go ke'uqwtegu'dg{qpf "pgy u'eqxgtci g. 'kpenwf kpi "
		j wo cp'tki j vu'tgr qtvu'cpf "r ggt-tgxkgy gf "ctvkengu0'

:' 32133"	**Racial Discrimination**
	"
	Readings:
	     Gmc'Dcnger 'cpf "O qf gnu'qh'Uqekcn'Ej cpi g'
	          :'O cppk0"Z<Vj g'Dcnqv'qt 'vj g'Dwnngv'
	          : Dcnem'Nkxgu'O cwgt 'Ku'P qv'c'Ekxkn'Tki j vu'O qxgo gpv'
	     RKEQ 'Rtkpekr ngu'
	     Tceg 'cpf 'F kuetko kpcvkqp'T nquuct{ 'J cpf qw'
		Class participation #4:
		     Eqo r ngvg'vj g'ko r nkekv'dkcu'vguv'/ 'Vcng'vj g'vguv'
		     ecnngf "õTceg'*)Dncem//'Y j kvg)'KCV÷ö'cpf 'r quv'
		     vq'vj g'f kuewuukqp0'
		"
		Recommendation:

		O cvtkz"qh"qr r tguukqp"
		Recommended (but optional): Y cvej "yj g"f qewo gpvct{."ōVj g"35yj .ö"
		cxckncdng"qp"P gvhkz "
		Dkqu"qp<"
		    O NM"
		    P gnuqp"O cpf gnc"	

; "	32 l3: "	**Community Organizing and Social Change** **Readings:** *<H B M* Dkni'O q{gtu"/"O qxgo gpv'Cevkqp"Rncp."r i 03/; " <: "Uvci gu"qh"Uweeguuhwn'Uqekcn'O qxgo gpvu"' UUKT"/"7"Dcukc"Ngxgtu"hqt"Uqekcn'Ej cpi g" 6"Tqngu"kp"Uweeguuhwn'Uqekcn'O qxgo gpvu"	**Proposal Due**

32'	32 l47"	**Economic Rights**
		
		Readings:
		Y cvej "yj g"f qewo gpvct{"Vj g"Eqr qtcvkqp"*cxckncdng"qnrkpg"cpf "kp"yj g"rkdtct{+"
		J TKQQD"Ej cr vgt"3<ōUy gcvuj ktu"cpf "Uy gcvuj qr u<Ncdqt"Tki j vu."
		Cevkxkuo "cpf "yj g"Ej cnngpi gu"qh"Eqngi kcvg"Crr ctgn'O cpwhcewtkpi ö"
		Tgr qtv<"C"J kff gp"Etkuku"
		Dkqu"qp<"
		    O wj co o cf "[wpwu"
		    Eguct"Ej cxg| "
			Quiz #4 (On modules 9-10)
			
			Recommendation: O cng"uwtg"gxgt{yj kpi "ku"rkpgf "wr "vq"eqo rngvg"{qwt"cevkqp"dghqtg"33 l390Uvctv' f tchvkpi "{qwt"hkpcn'r cr gt."y j kej "uj qwrf "dwkrf "qp"yj g"tgugctej "yj cv'{qw'uvctvgf "kp"yj g"r tqr qucn0'

33'	33 l3"	**Vulnerable Groups**
		D
		                     G I
		
		Readings:
		Tgcf "Tgkej gtv'Ej cr "7"qp"Xwnpgtcdng"I tqwr u"
		        :Co pguv{ "Kpvgtpcvkqpcn'EGF CY "Hcev'Uj ggv"	

		:"I GPF GT<'Hqt''WUU0'Nguuqpu'kp'EGFCY "Htqo "Ucp'Hcpekueq
		
		: Cukcp'Co gtkecpu'Etqy fuqwteg'Qrgp'Ngwgt''vq'Hco krkgu<''-Dncem'Nkxgu'Ocwgt''Vq'Wu."Vqqø'''
		
		<'Tgcf ''yj g''ngwgt'''
		
		Dkqu''qp<
		   O crcnc''[qwuch| ck'
		   Fqrqtgu''J wgtvc'	

34''331: "	**The Rights to Food and Shelter, Health and Education** " **Readings:** : Rqqt''Mkf u'kp'Ukdeqp'Xcmg{ "'Eqo rrgvg'cm'tgcf kpi u'cpf " y cvej ''cm'xkf gqu'kp'yj g''o df wg+" Tgugctej 'Tqwpf/wr <'Gzco r rgu'qh'Ufuvgo ke'Tcekuo "kp'Gfwecvkqp" Hcev''Uj ggv<'J qy "Dcf "Ku''yj g''Uej qqn/vq/Rtkuqp'Rkr grkpgA'' " **Hu**ᵥ ᵥᵥ ᴍ ᴍᵒᴮᵒᴄ	

'34丨35"	**Final Papers** Pq'Hkpcn'gzco " " Pq'tgcfkpiu"	**Final paper due**

Grading Information

Twdtkeu'hqt'cn'y tkwgp'cuuki po gpw'ctg

Ctgcu'T.'U.'("X'uj cnl'dg'tgs wktgf "qh'cnl'uwf gpwu0'

Course Description

Kpvgtf kuekrnkpct{ "gzr nqtcvkqp"qh'j wo cp'tki j u'kpuvtwo gpvu."kpuvkwwkqpu."cpf "pqvcdrg"j wo cp'tki j u'eco r cki pu0'Vj g'j kuvqtkecn'f gxgnqr o gpv'qh'j wo cp" tki j u'cpf "eqpvgo r qtct{ "vj tgcwu'vq'vj g'tgcnk| cvkqp"qh'hwpf co gpvcn'f ki pkv{ "hqt'j wo cp'cpf "pqp/j wo cp'cpko cnu'y kn'cnuq"dg'gzr nqtgf 0'

Vj ku'eqwtug'ku'f guki pgf "hqt"uwf gpvu'vq"gzr nqtg'suguvkqpu'uwej "cu<

　　　Jqtiy "j cu'vj g'eqp

vj g'y qtrf 0'

70 ENQ'8'/'Crrn{'c'j wo cp'tikj wu'fkueqwtug'vq'cpcn{|g'uqekcn'rtqdngo u.'rqrlekgu.'cpf'rtcevkegu'kp'vj g'"WUU0'

80 ENQ'9'/'Y qtmikp'c'vgco "vq'crrn{'npqy ngfig'cpf 'uqnxg'rtqdngo u0

Course Format

Vj ku'eqwtug'y kn'dg'eqpfwevgf 'gpvktgn{ 'qpnkpg'vj tqwi j "Ecpxcu0'Eqwtug'm cvgtkcnu'uwej "cu'vj ku'u{ncdwu.'tgcfkpi u.'j cpf qwu.'cuuki po gpv'twdtkeu.'gve0'ecp'dg" hqwpf "qp'Ecpxcu'cv'j wr <1luluw0kpuvtwevwtg0eqo 0'[qw'ctg'tgurqpukdng'hqt'tgi wctn{ 'ej gemkpi "vj g'eo ckn'cff tguu'cuuqekcvgf 'y kj "{qwt'O {ULUW'ceeqwpv'vq 'ngctp'qh" cp{ 'wr f cvgu0'

Y kj "cp{ 'swguvkqpu'qt'rtqdngo u.'ugpf "o g'c'o guuci g'xkc'Ecpxcu0'Cnuq'wug'Ecpxcu'vq 'eqo rngvg'cuuki po gpvu'cpf 'uwdo

[qwt "cevkqp"pggfu"vq"vcmg"cv"ngcuv"y q"j qwtu"vq"gzgewvg."cpf "kv"o wuv"i q"dg{qpf "{qwt"gzkuvkpi "eqo o ko gpvu"hqt"vj ku"qt"qvj gt"ecuugu0"J qy gxgt."kv"ecp"dg" cp"gzvgpukqp"qh"c"r tqlgev"qt"cevkxkv{ "vj cv"{qw"ctg"cntgcf { "kpxqnxgf "kp"hqt"qvj gt"tgcuqpu0"[qw"pggf "vq"gzgewvg"{qwt"cevkqp"chvgt"tgegkxkpi "dcem"{qwt" i tcf gf "r tqr qucn"cpf "dghqtg"vj g"hkpcn"r cr gt"f tchv"f wg"f cvg0"Kh"{qw"cpv"vq"gzgewvg"{qwt"cevkqp"dghqtg"vj g"r tqr qucn"ku"i tcf gf ."cum"o g"kp"cf xcpeg0"

I gwkpi "o qtg"kphqto gf "qp"cp"kuuwg."gxgp"kh"vj cv"kpenwf gu"ur gpf kpi "o wej "ko g"cpf "ghhqtv."f qgu"pqv"eqpuvkvwvg"cp"õcevkqpö"hqt"vj g"r wtr qug"qh"vj ku" cuuki po gpv0"J qy gxgt."cevkxgn{ "r ctvkekr cvkpi "kp"cp"gxgk

qp''vj ku''kuuwgA''Y j cv''nkpf ''qh''cevkqp''y qwnf ''{ qw''cmg''kp''vj g''hwwwtg''dcugf ''qp''vj ku''gzr gtkgpegA'

Technical Requirements for Paper

30   Hkpcn'r cr gt ''ngpi vj <4.222/4.722''y qtf u''qh''{ qwt ''qtki kpcn'y tkkpi 0'Y qtf ''eqwpv'gzenwf gu'tghgtgpegu.''j gcf kpi u.'''gve0'

40   Cny c{ u''kpenwf g<'r cr gt ''vkvng.''{ qwt 'pco g.''eqwtug''pco g'pwo dgt.''f cvg.''cpf ''r ci g''pwo dgtu0'

50   [qw'o c{ ''hqto cv'vj g''r cr gt ''cu''{ qw'ugg''hkv0''J qy gxgt. ''tghgtgpegu''o wuv'cf j gtg''vq 'CRC ''ekvcvkqp''uv{ ng0'

60   Ncvg''uwdo kuukqpu''y knn'pqv'dg''i tcf gf 0'Kh''{ qw'ecppqv'o ggv'c''f gcf nkpg. ''f kuewuu''vj ku''y kj ''o g'CUCR0'

70   Rnci kctkuo ''kpenwf kpi ''ugrh pw oukp q'

Vq"gctp"gzvtc"etgfkv."kfgpvkh{"cp"gxgpv"tgncvgf "vq"c"ewttgpv"jwo cp"tki jvu"vqrke"cpf "go ckrn'o g"dghqtgj cpf "vq"ej gem'kh'kv'y qwf "eqwpv0Rtg/crr tqxcri ku"
tgswktgf 0Kf'crr tqxgf ."cwgpf "vj g"gxgpv'cpf "y tkg"c"3.722"y qtf "guuc{"vj cv'uwo o ctk{gu'vj g"kuuwg'j ki j rki j vgf "kp"vj g"gxgpv'cpf "{qwt"tghrgevkqp."eqppgevkpi "
vj g"gxgpv'vq"ur gekfic"o cvgrkcn'eqxgtgf "kp"vj ku"eqwtug0"

Ngv'o g"npqy "cv'cp{"rqkpv'kh'vj gtg"ku'cp"gxgpv'{qw'ctg"kpvgtguvgf "kp"cwgpfkpi "cpf "Ky krr'cruq"j ki j rki j v'qrr qtwpkkgu'vj tqwi j qw'vj g"ugo guvgtŠ

"

Suggested Resources for Reference and Research

N

- Kij c{.'O 0*422: +0'   :   G   E   0Dgtmgrng{.'EC<"Wpkxgtukv{"qh'Ecrkhqtpkc"Rtguu0
- Ncwtgp.'R0*4233+0'   :   (3   ). Rj krcf grrj kc.'RC<"Wpkxgtukv{"qh'Rgppu{rxcpkc"Rtguu0
- Uqqj qq.'E0'Cndkuc.'E0('Fcxku.'O 0H0]Gfu0.0*422: +0B   0'Y guvr qtv.'EV<"Rtcgigt0
- Uvgkpgr.'J 0L0'Cnuqp.'R0('I qqfo cp.'T0]Gfu0.0*4229+0I   :   ,   ,   (3   )0P gy '[qtm'P [<'
  Qzhqtf "Wpkxgtukv{'"Rtguuő   gf

- O kpkgetr "L0." ("I gwuqu. "R0"*4229+0" *D* *: H* *C* *3uv'gf 0+0 Ucp "Htcpekueq<* Iquug{ /Dcuu0" [jwr<lecvcrqi 0ulrkdtct{0qti ltgeqtf ?d6; 65466¢U3](#)

- Ujcy. "T0"*4235+0" *A* *'H* *:* *C* *21 C* *4pf "gf 0+0 Dgtmgrg{<Wpkxgtukv{ "qh'Ecrkhqtpkc "Rtguu0" [jwr<lecvcrqi 0ulrkdtct{0qti ltgeqtf ?d6; 553;2¢U3](#)

Online Resources on Activism

- [jwr<u<lcevkrgf kc0qti 1"/"c'eqo o wpkv{ /i gpgtcvgf "y knk'\q'f qecm gpv. "uj ctg. "cpf "kpur ktg 'Etgcvkxg 'Cevkxkuo](#)

- [jwr<ldgcwkhwnrtqwdrg0qti lecug1"/"c'y gd "qqnlqz"qh'etgcvkxg 'cpf "ghhgevkxg 'cevkqpu](#)

- [jwr<lpxfcvcdcug0hycvrjo qtg0gfwldrtqy ugao gvj qfu"/"yj g'I nqdcn 'Pqpxkqngpv'Cevkqp '"Fcvcdcug](#)

- [jwr<ly y y 0co pguv{wuc0qti li gv/kpxqmxgf ltcmg/cevkqp/pqy "/"cevkqp'kf gcu "d{ 'Co pguv{ '"Kpvgtpcvkqpcn](#)

- [y y y 0co o qpecwug0qti ltcmg/cevkqp1hkpf /gngevgf /qhhkekcn"/"c'qqqn 'vq 'hkpf '{qwt 'tgrtgugpvcvkxgu](#)

- [jwr<ltgencim f go oetcce{0qti lghhgevkxgangwgtuagfkqt1"/"j qy "vq 'y tkg 'cp 'ghhgevkxg "õngwgt 'vq 'vj g'"gfkqtö](#)

University Policies

Rgt "Wpkxgtukv{ "Rqrke{ "U38/; . "wpkxgtukv{ /y kfg 'r qrke{ "kphqto cvkqp 'tgngxcpv'vq 'cm 'eqwtugu. "uwej "cu 'cecfgo ke 'kpvgi tkv{. "ceeqo o qfcvkqpu. "gve0y km'dg "cxckrcdrg 'qp 'Qhhkeg "qh'I tcfwcvg 'cpf "Wpfgti tcfwcvg 'Rtqi tco u0 [U{mcdwu 'Kphqto cvkqp 'y gd 'r ci g](#) "cv'jwr<ly y y 0uluu0gfwli wr lus/ncdwuhpqlö"

Library Liaison

P {rg 'O qpfc{ "/"P {rg0O qpfc{ B uluw0gfw. "*62; +: 0; /433; . [jwr<lrkdi wkfgu0uluw0gf wllwukeguwfkgu](#) "Uwf gpwu 'ctg 'uvtqpi n{ "gpeqwtci gf 'vq 'eqpvcev'

yj gkr 'rkdtct{ "rkckuqp 'hqt 'kpfkxkfwcn 'j grr "y kij "vj gkr "tgugctej 0

CASA Student Success Center

Vj g 'Uwf gpv'Uweeguu 'Egpvgr 'kp '"vj g 'Eqnrgi g 'qh'Crr rkgf "Uekgpeg 'cpf "Ctu '"*ECUC+'r tqxkfgu 'cf xkukpi "hqt 'wpfgti tcfwcvg 'uwf gpv'o clqrkpi "qr 'y cpvkpi 'vq 'o clqr 'kp 'r tqi tco u'qhhgtgf 'kp 'ECUC'F gr ctvo gpvu 'cpf "Uej qqn0Cm'ECUC"uwf gpwu 'cpf "uwf gpwu 'y j q 'y cpv'"rkmg 'vq 'dg 'kp 'ECUC'ctg 'kpxkgf "vq 'uvqr 'd{ "vj g 'Egpvgr 'hqt 'i gpgtcn 'gfwecvkqp 'cf xkukpi . 'j grr "y kij '"ej cpi kpi 'o clqru. 'cecfgo ke 'r qrke{ 'rgncgf '"swguvkqpu. 'o ggvkpi 'y kij 'r ggr 'cf xkuqru. 'cpf 'qr 'cwgpfkpi '"xctkqwu 'tgi wrctn{ 'uej gfwgf 'r tgugpvcvkqpu 'cpf "y qtmij qr u0 'Kh'{qw 'ctg 'nqqmkpi 'hqt 'cecfgo ke '"cfxkeg 'qr 'gxgp 'lr u'cdqwv'j qy '"vq 'pcxki cvg 'y qwt 'y c{ "ctqwpf '"ULUW. 'ej gem 'qwv'"vj g 'ECUC'Uwf gpv'Uweeguu 'Egpvgr 0Nqecvkqp<O ceS wctrkg 'J cm'*O S J +'755/"/"qp "hnqqr 'qh'O ceS wctrkg 'J cm0Eqpvcev'kphqto cvkqp< [62; 0 4604; 320](#)

"

Y gdukg<[jwr<ly y y 0uluw0gf wlecucluuel](#) 0Vj g 'ECUC 'Uwf gpv'Uweeguu 'Egpvgr 'cnuq 'r tqxkfgu 'uwf { 'ur ceg 'cpf "rcr vqr u'hqt 'ej gemqw0

Justice Studies Department Reading and Writing Philosophy

Vj g"F gr ctvo gpv'qh'Lwuvkeg"Uvwf kgu"ku"eqo o kwgf "vq"uej qrctn{"gzegmgpeg0"Vj gtghqtg."vj g"F gr ctvo gpv'r tqo qvgu"cecf go ke."etkvkecn"cpf "etgcvkxg" gpj ci go gpv'y kj "rcpi wci g"*1Q0."tgcf kpi "cpf "y tkvkpi +'vj tqwi j qw'ku"ewttkewmo 0"C"uwuvckpgf "cpf "kpvgpukxg"gzr rqtcvkqp"qh'rcpi wci g"r tgr ctgu"uwf gpvu"vq" yj kpm'etkvkecm{"cpf "vq"cev'o gcpkpi hwm{ ""kp"kpvgttgncvgf "ctgcu"qh'yj gkt"ntkxguór gtuqpcn"r tqhguukqpcn"geqpqo ke."uqekcn"r qnkvkecn"gyj kecn"cpf ""ewnwtcn0' I tcf wcvgu"qh'yj g"F gr ctvo gpv'qh'Lwuvkeg"Uvwf kgu"ngcxg"Ucp"Lqu²"Uvcvg"Wpkxgtukv{ "r tgr ctgf "vq"gpvgt"c"tcpi g"qh'ectggtu"cpf "hqt"cf xcpegf "uwf { "kp"c"xctkgv{ "qh' hkgnf u0'yj g{ "ctg"r tgr ctgf "vq"o qtg"ghhgevkxgn{ "kf gpvkh{ "cpf "co gnkqtcvg"kplwuvkeg"kp"vj gkt"r gtuqpcn"r tqhguukqpcn"cpf "ekxke"rkxgu0"Kpf ggf ."vj g"ko r cev'qh'rkvgtce{ " ku"gxkf gpv'pqv'qpn{ "y kj kp"vj g"ur cp"qh'c"ur gekhke"eqwtug."uqo guvgt."qt"cecf go ke"r tqi tco "dw'cnuq"qxgt"vj g"ur cp"qh'c""rkhgvko g0'
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SJSU Writing Center

Vj g"ULUW"Y tkvkpi "Egpvgt'ku"nqecvgf "kp"Enctm'Jcm"Uwkg"3480Cm"Y tkvkpi "Ur gekcnuu'j cxg"i qpg"vj tqwi j "c"tki qtqwu"j ktkpi "r tqeguu."cpf "vj g{ "ctg"y gm' vtckpgf "vq"cuukuv'cm'uwf gpvu'cv'cm'ngxgnu'y kj kp"cm'f kuekr ikpgu'vq"dgeqo g"dgwgt"y tkgtu0"Kp"cf f kkqp"vq"qpg/qp/qpg"wwqtkpi "ugtxkegu."vj g"Y tkvkpi "Egpvgt" cnuq"qhhgtu"y qtmj qr u"gxgt{ "ugo guvgt"qp"c"xctkgv{ "qh'y tkvkpi "vqr keu0"Vq"o cng"cp"cr r qkpvo gpv'qt"vq"tghgt"vq"vj g"pwo gtqwu"qpnkpg"tguqwtegu"qhhgtgf " yj tqwi j "vj g"Y tkvkpi "Egpvgt."xkukv'vj g"[Y tkvkpi "Egpvgt"y gdukvg0'](#)
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SJSU Counseling Services

Vj g"ULUW'Eqwpugnkpi "Ugtxkegu"ku"nqecvgf "qp"vj g"eqtpgt"qh'9yj "Uvtggv'cpf "Ucp"Hgtpc"U