
the below example). Unlike the parenthetical citation for an inline quotation, the parenthetical citation for a block quotation does not require the publication year. For more information, see chapter 25 of _____, 8th edition (page 346).

C a S

_____ presents two citation styles: notes-bibliography and parenthetical citations-reference list also known as “author date” style. Notes-bibliography style is widely used in the humanities and social sciences fields, while the parenthetical citations-reference list style is used in the natural and physical sciences. Guidelines for both citation styles are outlined below.

N B b a S B a c F a E

For footnotes and endnotes, place a superscript number after the source to indicate that a source has been used, both for quotations and for paraphrased material. This superscript

For more examples and variations of notes and bibliography entries, see chapter 14 of _____, 16th Edition (page 660), or chapter 16 of _____, 8th edition (pages 146-148).

Pa ca C a R c L S Ba c
Pa a C a !

In reference list style, place a parenthetical citation, including author, publication year, and page number (if needed), after a quotation or paraphrased source material referenced in a sentence. This information signals to your reader that you have used a source.

E *C* *D*

According to one scholar, “There are even indications that many of Picasso’s circle . . . already saw Picasso and Matisse as the two rival personalities most likely to influence the course of twentieth century painting” (Golding 1958, 155).

E *C* *M*

Golding goes on to reveal that the negative response to Picasso’s _____ was in part due to its harsh, angular images and the fact that the painting could not be fit into a conventional art movement at the time (Golding 1958, 156).

R L

References

Kurrild-Klitgaard, Peter, and Gert Tinggaard Svendsen.
 2003. “Rational Bandits: Plunder, Public Goods,
 and the Vikings.” _____ 117:255-272.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/30025905>

Pirsig, Robert M. 2006.
 _____ . New York:
 Bantam.

In addition to parenthetical citations, you will also compile a reference list at the end of the document. This reference list will follow the same format of the bibliography page except that the publication date will be listed immediately following the author’s name. Also, the page should be titled as “References” instead of “Bibliography.”

For more examples and variations of parenthetical citations and reference entries, see chapter 15 of _____, 16th Edition (page 787), or chapter 18 of _____, 8th edition (pages 218-220).

R c

Turabian, Kate L. 2013.

8th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago

Press.

University of Chicago Press. 2010.